

The enclosed Russell County Environmental Code has been officially adopted by the Russell County Board of Commissioners.

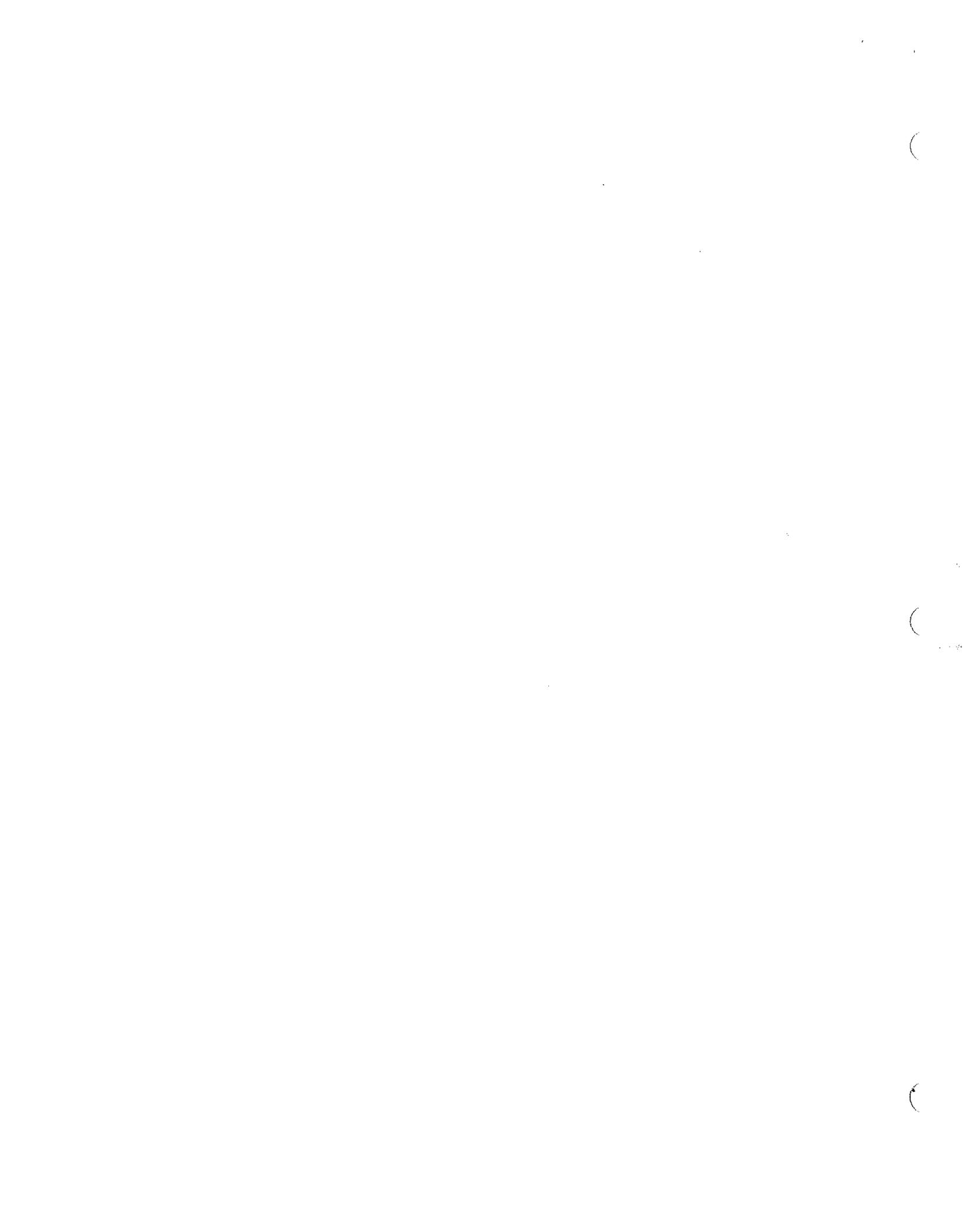
Randy M. ...

Signature

Chairman, Board of County Commissioners

Sept. 14 - 1992

Date



SANITARY CODE

Russell COUNTY, KANSAS

CHAPTER 1

Administrative Procedures

SECTION 1-1.0 AUTHORITY AND POLICY

1-1.1 Legal Authority. This code is adopted under the authority granted to the Board of County Commissioners by K.S.A. 19-3701 et. seq., as amended.

1-1.2 Declaration of Finding and Policy. The Commissioners find that the provision of adequate and reasonable control over environmental conditions in the county is necessary and desirable. A sanitary code establishes standards to eliminate and/or prevent the development of environmental conditions that are hazardous to health and safety, and promotes the economical and planned development of the land and water resources of the county. For these reasons and objectives, it will be the policy of the Board of County Commissioners to adopt and amend a sanitary code to provide current regulation of practices that affect health and safety.

1-1.3 Purpose. The purpose and intent of this chapter is to prescribe the administrative procedures to be

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Sept. 14, 1992
Date

followed in administering this sanitary code or any amendments thereto; and to prescribe rules and regulations for controlling practices to minimize health and safety hazards.

1-1.4 Title. This code shall be known and referred to as the Russell County Sanitary Code.

1-1.5 Applicability. The procedures prescribed in this chapter shall be followed in administering this code and any amendments thereto.

1-1.6 Effective Date. This code shall become effective September 14, 1992

SECTION 1-2.0 DEFINITIONS: The following words, terms and phrases appear in more than one chapter of this Code and thus have general application and usage. Words, terms, and phrases appropriate or applicable to specific chapters within this Code may be found in that particular chapter.

1-2.1 Administrative Agency means the entity authorized to implement the provisions of this code.

1-2.1.1 The Administrative Agency for Russell County is designated as the Russell County Health Dept.

1-2.2 Administrative Rules means those rules and regulations contained in chapter one of this sanitary code which prescribe general procedures to be followed in the administration of the sanitary

code adopted by the county.

1-2.3 Authorized Representative means any person who is designated by the Administrative Agency to administer this code.

1-2.4 Board of County Commissioners means the Board of County Commissioners of Russell County, Kansas.

1-2.5 Hearing Officer means an individual, appointed by the Administrative Agency, to hear appeals from decisions relating to the administration of this code.

1-2.6 Person means an individual, corporation, partnership, association, state, or political subdivision thereof, federal, state agency, municipality, commission, or interstate body or other legal entity recognized by law as the subject of rights and duties.

1-2.7 Premise means any lot or tract of land and all buildings, structures, or facilities located thereon.

1-2.8 State Department shall mean the Kansas Department of Health and Environment.

SECTION 1-3.0 ADMINISTRATIVE POWERS AND PROCEDURES

1-3.1 Right of Entry. Representatives of the Administrative Agency shall have the power and

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Kansas Department of Health
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3

Sept. 14, 1992
Date

authority to inspect for compliance with the County Sanitary Code.

1-3.2 Permit and License.

1-3.2.1 Applications for Permits and Licenses. Every person required by this sanitary code to obtain a permit or license shall make application for such permit or license to the Administrative Agency.

1-3.2.2 Issuance of Permit or License. After receipt of an application as required by this code, the Administrative Agency shall begin such investigation as deemed necessary to determine whether the permit or license should be issued or denied, and shall issue or deny the permit or license within 30 days of such receipt. If the permit or license is denied, the Administrative Agency shall send the applicant a written notice and state the reasons for rejection.

1-3.2.3 Permit Nontransferable. No permit or license required by this sanitary code shall be transferable, nor shall any fees required and paid therefor be refundable.

1-3.2.4 Permit Revocation. All permits are subject to revocation for reasons of noncompliance or misrepresentation.

1-3.2.5 Standard Fees. The Administrative Agency shall establish a schedule of fees for all permits and

licenses required by the code, and said fees shall be paid into the Administrative Agency. The Administrative Agency shall not process any application for a permit or license until the required fee has been paid. (K.S.A. 19-3702.)

1-3.3 Notices, Orders, Appeals.

1-3.3.1 Notice of Violations. When the Administrative Agency determines that there has been a violation of any provision of this Code, notice of such violation shall be issued to the person responsible. The notice shall:

- a) be in writing;
- b) include a statement of why the notice is being issued;
- c) allow a reasonable period of time for performance of any work required by the notice; and,
- d) be properly served upon the owner or agent.

Such notice shall be deemed properly served when a copy thereof has been sent by registered mail to the last known address of the owner or agent.

1-3-3.2 Appeal for Hearing. Any person aggrieved by any notice or order issued by the Administrative Agency under the provisions of this sanitary code may request, and shall be granted, a hearing on the matter before the Hearing Officer; provided such

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and Environment

Sept 14, 1992
Date

person shall file with the Administrative Agency within ten working days after the date of issuance of the notice or order, a written petition requesting a hearing and setting forth the grounds upon which the request is made. The filing of the request for a hearing shall operate as a stay of the notice or order. Upon receipt of such petition, the Administrative Agency shall confer with the Hearing Officer and set a time and place for such hearing and shall give the petitioner written notice thereof. At such hearing, the petitioner shall be given an opportunity to show why such notice or order should be modified or withdrawn. The hearing shall be commenced no later than ten working days after the date on which the petition was filed; provided, that upon request of the petitioner, the Administrative Agency may postpone the hearing for a reasonable time beyond such ten-day period, when in Agency's judgement the petitioner has submitted justifiable reason for such postponement.

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1-3.3.3 Report of Hearing. Within ten working days after such a hearing, the Hearing Officer shall submit the findings of the hearing in writing to the Administrative Agency. The findings shall include a recommendation that the order be sustained, modified, or withdrawn. Upon the receipt of the report of the Hearing Officer, the Administrative Agency shall consider the report and issue an order, confirming, modifying or withdrawing the notice or order, and shall notify the appellant in the same manner as is provided for in Sec. 1-3.3.1.

1-3.3.4 Emergency Orders. Whenever the Administrative Agency finds that an emergency exists which requires immediate action to protect the public, the Agency may issue an order reciting the existence of such an emergency, specifying action be taken to meet the emergency. Such an order shall be effective immediately. Any person to whom such an order is directed shall comply therewith immediately.

1-3.4 Records.

1-3.4.1 Permit Applications. Applications for permits or licenses required by this code shall be managed by the Administrative Agency.

1-3.4.2 Official Actions. A written record of all official

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Sept 14, 1992
Date

actions taken on applications for permits and licenses required by this sanitary code shall be kept on file with the Administrative Agency.

1-3.4.3 Proceedings of Hearings. The proceedings of all hearings, including findings and decisions of the Hearing Officer, together with a copy of every notice and order related thereto shall be filed with the Administrative Agency. Transcripts of the proceedings of hearings need not be transcribed unless a judicial review of the decision is sought.

1-3.5 - GENERAL PROVISIONS

1-3.5.1 Enforcement Procedure. The County Attorney or County Counselor shall enforce the provisions of this code and other sanitary codes adopted by the county and is hereby authorized and directed to file appropriate actions for such enforcement, upon request of the Administrative Agency. Actions of injunction, mandamus, and quo warranto may be utilized for enforcement of these codes and shall be governed by the provisions of the Kansas Code of Civil Procedure.

1-3.5.2 Penalties. In addition to, and independently of, the enforcement procedures provided in section 1-3.5.1 herein, upon conviction of any violation of any provision of a sanitary code shall be deemed to be a misdemeanor and punishable by a fine not to

exceed two hundred dollars (\$200) for each offense. Each day's violation shall constitute a separate offense. K.S.A. 19-3707.

1-3.5.3 Disclaimer of Liability. This code and other sanitary codes adopted shall not be construed or interpreted as imposing upon the county or its officials or employees (1) any liability or responsibility for damages to any property, or (2) any warranty that any system, installation or portion thereof that is constructed or repaired under permits and inspections required by code will function properly.

1-3.5.4 Separability. If any clause, sentence, paragraph, section or subsection of this code shall for any reason, be adjudged by any court of competent jurisdiction to be unconstitutional and invalid, such judgement shall not affect, repeal or invalidate the remainder thereof, but shall be confined to the clause, sentence, paragraph, section or subsection so found unconstitutional and invalid. (K.S.A 19-3708)

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Kansas Department of Health
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Sept 14, 1992
Date

SANITARY CODE

Russell COUNTY, KANSAS

CHAPTER 2

ONSITE WASTEWATER MANAGEMENT

SECTION 2-1.0 PURPOSE AND INTENT.

Sewage is a potential source of disease, and a hazard to the health, safety, and welfare of the public. It is the purpose of this chapter to provide minimum standards for the location, design, construction, maintenance and use of on-site wastewater systems, and the removal and disposal of materials from such facilities within the legal boundaries of Russell County.

SECTION 2-2.0 APPLICABILITY.

The provisions of this chapter shall apply to all unincorporated areas located in Russell County,

SECTION 2-3.0 DEFINITIONS.

2-3.1 Nuisance means conditions or activities which have or threaten to have a detrimental effect on the environment or health of the public or its members.

2-3.2 Private Wastewater System. Means any system which does not hold a Kansas Water Pollution Control permit . This includes wastewater disposal systems which function by soil absorption, evaporation, transpiration, holding tanks, or any combination of the above.

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TITLE: _____

- 2-3.3 Sanitary Privy means a facility designed for the disposal of non-water carried wastes from the human body.
- 2-3.4 Sanitary Service means the pumping out and/or removal of sewage, sludge, or human excreta from privies, vaults, septic tanks, or private sewerage systems; and the transportation of such material to a point of final disposal.
- 2-3.5 Sewage means any substance that contains any of the waste products or excrementitious or other discharges from the bodies of human beings or animals, or chemical or other wastes from domestic, manufacturing or other forms of industry including greywater.
- 2-3.6 Subdivision Subdivision and subdivided means any land situated within or without the state of Kansas which is divided or is proposed to be divided for the purpose of disposition into two (2) or more lots, parcels, units or interests and also includes any land whether contiguous or not if two (2) or more lots, parcels, units or interests are offered as a part of a common promotional plan of advertising and sale.
- 2-3.7 Wastewater System means any system along with attendant pipes and appurtenances designed and constructed to collect, store, treat, and dispose of domestic, industrial, or commercial waste.
- 2-3.8 Vaults/Holding Tank means a water-tight receptacle

for the retention of sewage either before, during, or after treatment.

SECTION 2-4.0 PROHIBITED PRACTICES.

2-4.1 Use of Nonapproved Private Systems. No person shall use, or cause to be used, any private wastewater system, or privy constructed after adoption of this sanitary code until it has been inspected and approved by the Administrative Agency or if it:

- a. has been enjoined as a public health nuisance by a court of competent jurisdiction or
- b. fails to comply with the provisions of this sanitation code, and written notice thereof has been given by the Administrative Agency or
- c. discharges wastes onto the surface of the ground, or waters of the state as defined in K.S.A. 65-161(a) or,
- d. causes vector breeding, produces offensive odors or any condition that is prejudicial to health and comfort.

2-4.2 Use of Wastewater Systems Within 400 Feet of Public Sewer. No private wastewater system shall be constructed within 400 feet of the existing public sewer, unless the Administrative Agency finds that connection to such a sewer is not feasible and that a private wastewater system meeting the requirements

of this code can be constructed on that property and the Administrative Agency will certify that the purposes of this code will not, in any way, be compromised by such action.

2-4.3 Location of Private Wastewater Systems Below Full/Flood Pool. No portion of a private wastewater system shall be located below the flood pool elevation of any reservoir or full pool elevation of any pond, lake, stream or water supply reservoir unless written approval is obtained from the Administrative Agency.

2-4.4 Location of a Private Wastewater System Within 100 Feet of Well. No portion of a private wastewater system shall be located less than 100 feet from a private water well or a pump suction line from a private water well, unless that portion is of watertight construction. No sanitary sewer line, regardless of construction, shall be located less than 10 feet from a water well or a suction line from a private water well. No source of contamination may be placed within 100 feet of public water supply wells.

2-4.5 Discharge of any Wastewater Other Than Domestic Sewage to a Private Wastewater System
No cooling water, discharge from roof drains, discharge from footing tile drains or swimming

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Kansas Department of Health
and Environment

13

Sept 14, 1992
Date

pool wastewater shall be directed to the private sewage disposal or wastewater treatment system. No automotive grease, oil, antifreeze or toxic or hazardous waste from a commercial or manufacturing business or waste other than domestic waste shall be discharged to a private sewage disposal or wastewater treatment system.

SECTION 2-5.0 REQUIREMENTS FOR PRIVATE WASTEWATER SYSTEMS.

- 2-5.1 Approval of Plans. After adoption of this code no person shall develop any private wastewater system until the plans and specifications for such system have been approved by the Administrative Agency. References of technology approved by Kansas Department of Health and Environment may be used as a guide in reviewing and approving plans for private wastewater systems.
- 2-5.2 Permit. No person shall construct or modify, or permit to be constructed or modified, any private wastewater system until a permit has been issued by the Administrative Agency.
- 2-5.3 Suitable Site. No site shall be approved if:
- (a) connection to an approved public wastewater system is feasible or the site violates the provisions of Section 2-4.0 of this code or
 - (b) the site contains less than three acres of land exclusive of roads, streets, or other public

City of Lawrence
May 1, 1990
Approved

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rights-of-way or easements; or

(c) the soil, topography, and geology does not meet the requirements set forth in Section 2-6.0.

2-5.4 Construction Approval. All private wastewater systems constructed or reconstructed after the effective date of this sanitary code must be inspected and approved by the Administrative Agency for compliance with the approved plans. No portion of the system shall be covered or made inaccessible to inspection prior to approval.

2-5.5 Proper Maintenance and Operation. All private wastewater systems shall be maintained in good working condition. Whenever the Administrative Agency finds any private wastewater system in violation of this code, the owner and/or user shall be ordered to correct the condition.

2-5.6 Waiver. The Administrative Agency shall have the authority to grant exceptions when reliable information is provided which justifies the exception and does not violate the provisions of this code.

SECTION 2-6.0 MINIMUM STANDARDS FOR SOIL TOPOGRAPHY AND GEOLOGY.

No private wastewater system which is dependent upon soil absorption for the disposal of wastewater, shall be constructed on any lot of any size unless minimum standards specifying limits for soil, topography, geology as established in KDHE Bulletin 4-2 are met.

APPROVED
Kansas Department of Health
and Environment

15

Sept 14, 1992
Date

SECTION 2-7.0 REQUIREMENTS FOR PRIVIES.

2-7.1 Approval of Plans. No person shall construct or modify any privy until the plans and specifications for the proposed construction and/or modification have been approved by the Administrative Agency.

2-7.2 Approval of Construction. No person shall use, or make available for use, any newly constructed or modified privy until the construction has been inspected and approved by the Administrative Agency for compliance with approved plans. No sanitary privy shall be constructed on any site when the use of a water flush toilet and/or more effective sanitary service can be provided on or to the site.

2-7.3 Proper Maintenance. No person shall use, or offer for use, any privy that is not maintained in a clean and sanitary condition.

2-7.4 Vault Required in Certain Areas. In areas where the elevation of the groundwater is within four feet of the bottom of the pit a watertight vault shall be provided in lieu of the standard pit.

2-7.5 Location.

No privy shall be installed less than 100 feet from an existing well and greater distances are highly recommended.

SECTION 2-8.0 SANITARY SERVICES. No person shall remove or transport any wastes from any private sewerage system or privy, unless he holds a valid permit

from the Administrative Agency.

2-8.1 Contracting With Unlicensed Persons Prohibited. No person responsible for operating a private sewerage system or privy shall contract with any person for sanitary service unless that person holds a valid permit.

2-8.2 Minimum Standards for Sanitary Service Equipment. All equipment used for rendering of sanitary service shall be of watertight construction and maintained in good working condition to ensure that all materials removed from private wastewater systems or privies will be transported to an approved point of disposal without spillage of the waste.

SECTION 2-9.0 REQUIREMENTS FOR SUBDIVISION DEVELOPMENT

After adoption of this code no person shall develop any subdivision until the plans and specifications for wastewater management for such subdivision have been approved by the Administrative Agency.

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Kansas Department of Health
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Sept 14, 1992
Date

SANITARY CODE

Russell COUNTY, KANSAS

CHAPTER 3

Non-Public Water Supplies

(Semi-Public Water Supplies)

SECTION 3-1.0 PURPOSE AND INTENT.

The provisions of this chapter are for the purpose of regulating and controlling the development, maintenance, and use of all water supplies other than public supplies in Russell County, Kansas, in order that public health will be protected and the contamination and pollution of the water resources of the county will be prevented.

SECTION 3-2.0 APPLICABILITY. The provisions of this chapter shall apply to all unincorporated areas located in Russell County, Kansas.

SECTION 3-3.0 DEFINITIONS.

3-3.1 Public water supply means a system that has at least ten service connections or regularly serves an average of at least 25 individuals daily at least 60 days out of the year. K.S.A. 65-162a.

3-3.2 Semi-Public Water Supply

Semi-Public means a system that has at least two service connections, but less than ten service connections.

3-3.3 Non-Public Water Supply means all water supplies not meeting the definition of Semi-Public or Public Water Supply.

SECTION 3-4.0 REQUIREMENTS FOR SEMI-PUBLIC WATER SUPPLIES

3-4.1 Semi-Public Water Supplies

Permit. No person shall construct or reconstruct a semi-public water supply subject to the regulations of this code until a permit has been obtained from the Administrative Agency.

3-4.2 Approved plans.

3-4.3 Use of semi-public water supply. In addition to the regulation of 3-4.1 and 3-4.2 the following shall be required prior to the approval of a permit.

a) An initial nitrate, total coliform and chloride analysis.

b) An initial chemical analysis.

c) Other tests can be required to verify the satisfactory condition of the supply.

SECTION 3-5.0 REQUIREMENTS FOR NON-PUBLIC WATER SUPPLIES.

3-5.1 Permit. No person shall develop or modify any water supply subject to regulations of this code until a permit has been obtained from the Administrative Agency.

3-5.2 Approved Plans. No permit to develop or modify a water supply subject to regulations of this code shall be issued until the plans have been approved by the Administrative Agency.

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Kansas Department of Health
and Environment

Sept 14, 1992
Date

SECTION 3-6.0 MINIMUM STANDARDS FOR GROUNDWATER SUPPLIES.

3-6.1 Location. All wells used as sources of water for water supplies shall be separated from the specified sources of pollution by distances equal to or greater than those shown in Table I. Such distances may be increased by the Administrative Agency to provide assurance that the well will not be contaminated.

TABLE I

Minimum Separation Distance Between Non-Public Water Supply Wells and Sources of Pollution

<u>Area</u>	<u>Minimum Separation</u>
Subsurface absorption field for septic tank effluent	100 ft.
Pit privy	100 ft.
Septic tank	100 ft.
Barnyards, stables, manure piles animal pens, etc.	50 ft.
Streams, lakes and ponds.	50 ft.
Sewer lines, not constructed of cast iron or other equally watertight construction	100 ft.
Sewer lines constructed of cast iron or other equally watertight construction	10 ft.
Property lines.	25 ft.

STATE OF NEW YORK
 DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION
 DIVISION OF WATER
 WATER POLLUTION CONTROL SECTION
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3-6.2

Construction. The enforcement of this section of the Sanitary Code shall be regulated in accordance with K.A.R. 28-30-1 et seq. as amended.

Recommended standards for the design, construction and location of the well, and practices consistent with current approved technology shall be followed.

SECTION 3-7.0

REQUIREMENTS FOR SUBDIVISION DEVELOPMENT

After adoption of this code no person shall develop any subdivision until the plans and specifications for water supply provision and/or protection for such subdivision have been approved by the Administrative Agency.

SECTION 3-8.0

TRANSFER OF PROPERTY OWNERSHIP

No person shall transfer the ownership of any property with a water supply, septic tank, privy or subsurface absorption field or cistern subject to the regulations of this code until inspected by the Administrative Agency and the results of that inspection are made available to the transferee.

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